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(Original Signature of Member)

119TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

**H. R.**

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To amend the Homeland Security Act of 2002 to reduce losses of life through better school safety standards and responses, and for other purposes.

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IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Mr. OWENS introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on \_\_\_\_\_

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**A BILL**

To amend the Homeland Security Act of 2002 to reduce losses of life through better school safety standards and responses, and for other purposes.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4       This Act may be cited as “Alyssa’s Act of 2025”.

1       **SEC. 2. EXPANSION OF THE FEDERAL CLEARINGHOUSE ON**  
2                   **SCHOOL SAFETY EVIDENCE-BASED PRACTICES.**  
3

4       (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 2220D of the Homeland  
5 Security Act of 2002 (6 U.S.C. 665k) is amended by add-  
6 ing at the end the following new subsections:

7       “(f) PUBLIC EDUCATION EFFORTS.—

8               “(1) IN GENERAL.—As part of the Clearing-  
9 house, the Secretary may take any step necessary to  
10 carry out public education efforts regarding tools  
11 and processes necessary to avoid and address school  
12 emergencies (including school shootings), including  
13 with respect to prevention and response.

14               “(2) PROGRAMS.—The public education efforts  
15 referred to in paragraph (1) shall include programs  
16 to provide specialized information to States and  
17 school administrators to help identify, address, and  
18 prevent school emergencies (including school shoot-  
19 ings) to protect life as quickly and efficiently as pos-  
20 sible.

21               “(3) MEANS.—The Secretary shall sponsor and  
22 encourage research, testing, and experimentation to  
23 determine the most effective means to implement the  
24 tools and processes referred to in paragraph (1).

25       “(g) TRAINING AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE.—As  
26 part of the Clearinghouse, the Secretary shall provide to

1 the individuals and entities referred to in subsection (a)(2)  
2 training and technical assistance with respect to the fol-  
3 lowing:

4           “(1) The evidence-based practices and rec-  
5 ommendations of the Clearinghouse.

6           “(2) Individualized consulting with schools, to  
7 determine for each school the best way to implement  
8 such practices and recommendations, as appropriate.

9           “(h) SUBJECT MATTER EXPERTS.—As part of the  
10 Clearinghouse, the Secretary shall hire personnel and con-  
11 tractors with expertise in school safety and school admin-  
12 istration to provide additional subject matter expertise in  
13 implementing evidence-based programming in schools.

14           “(i) PANIC ALARM TECHNOLOGY.—

15           “(1) TECHNOLOGY DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM.—  
16 As part of the Clearinghouse, the Secretary shall  
17 carry out a program of development, testing, and  
18 evaluation of panic alarm technology for utilization  
19 by first responders and local educational agencies to  
20 improve response times, recovery, and loss mitiga-  
21 tion in the event of school emergencies (including  
22 school shootings), including with respect to the fol-  
23 lowing:

24           “(A) Safe and reliable auxiliary equipment  
25 for utilization in school shooting response, de-

1                   tection, and control, including visual strobes  
2                   and audio communications equipment and mo-  
3                   bile equipment.

4                   “(B) Related equipment with high sensi-  
5                   tivity and reliability that are relatively inexpen-  
6                   sive to purchase, install, and maintain to ensure  
7                   wide acceptance and utilization in schools.

8                   “(C) Methods of testing such technology  
9                   on a non-interference basis.

10                   “(D) Specifications, standards, and accept-  
11                   ance and validation test procedures for all such  
12                   equipment.

13                   “(E) Operation tests, demonstration  
14                   projects, and alert investigations in support of  
15                   the matters described in subparagraphs (A)  
16                   through (D).

17                   “(2) LIMITATION.—The Secretary may not  
18                   manufacture or sell any equipment developed pursu-  
19                   ant to paragraph (1), except to the extent the Sec-  
20                   retary determines necessary to develop, test, or  
21                   evaluate such equipment.

22                   “(3) MANAGEMENT STUDIES.—

23                   “(A) PANIC ALARM TECHNOLOGY.—

24                   “(i) STUDIES PERMITTED.—The Sec-  
25                   retary may conduct studies of the oper-

## 10 “(I) The allocation of resources.

11 “(II) The optimum panic alarm  
12 technology.

13 “(III) The optimum geographical  
14 area for panic alarm technology.

“(VI) The effectiveness, frequency, and methods of inspecting such technology.

23                   “(B) RESEARCH.—The Secretary may con-  
24                   duct research on the following:

1                             “(i) The productivity and efficiency of  
2                             panic alarm technology.

3                             “(ii) The reduction of injuries caused  
4                             by such technology.

5                             “(iii) The most effective types of such  
6                             technology.

7                             “(iv) Procedures and techniques for  
8                             accurately measuring and analyzing the  
9                             matters described in clauses (i) through  
10                            (iii).

11                           “(C) ASSISTANCE.—The Secretary may as-  
12                             sist first responders and local educational agen-  
13                             cies in measuring and evaluating, on a cost-ben-  
14                             efit basis, the effectiveness of programs and ac-  
15                             tivities related to panic alarm technology.

16                           “(j) PROJECTS.—As part of the Clearinghouse, the  
17                             Secretary may conduct development, testing, and dem-  
18                             onstration projects to introduce to and encourage utiliza-  
19                             tion by local educational agencies new technology, stand-  
20                             ards, operating methods, command techniques, and man-  
21                             agement systems.

22                           “(k) RURAL ASSISTANCE.—As part of the Clearing-  
23                             house, the Secretary may assist first responders and local  
24                             educational agencies in sponsoring and encouraging re-  
25                             search into approaches, techniques, systems, and equip-

1     ment to improve school emergency prevention and re-  
2     sponse in rural and remote areas.

3           “(l) GUIDANCE.—In carrying out this section, the  
4     Secretary shall ensure that, as relevant technological and  
5     practical developments occur, the Clearinghouse’s guid-  
6     ance regarding school emergencies (including school shoot-  
7     ings) is as aligned as practicable with the related guidance  
8     of other Federal agencies (including the Department of  
9     Education and the Department of Health and Human  
10    Services), State and local governments, public sector enti-  
11    ties, and private sector entities.

12           “(m) NATIONAL SCHOOL SAFETY DATA CENTER.—

13               “(1) IN GENERAL.—As part of the Clearing-  
14     house, not later than one year after the date of the  
15     enactment of this subsection, the Secretary shall es-  
16     tablish through SchoolSafety.gov an integrated, com-  
17     prehensive National School Safety Data Center (in  
18     this section referred to as the ‘Data Center’) for the  
19     selection, analysis, publication, and dissemination of  
20     information related to the following:

21               “(A) The prevention, occurrence, and con-  
22     trol of school emergencies (including school  
23     shootings).

24               “(B) Results with respect to any effort to  
25     address school safety.

1                   “(C) Other school safety resources, includ-  
2                   ing with respect to hardening measures.

3                   “(2) DUTIES.—The duties of the Secretary with  
4                   respect to the Data Center are the following:

5                   “(A) Provide an accurate nationwide anal-  
6                   ysis of issues related to school safety.

7                   “(B) Identify major problems regarding  
8                   school safety.

9                   “(C) Assist States, local educational agen-  
10                   cies, and law enforcement agencies in setting  
11                   priorities regarding school safety.

12                   “(D) Determine possible solutions to such  
13                   problems.

14                   “(3) DATA.—In carrying out the duties under  
15                   paragraph (2), the Secretary shall gather and ana-  
16                   lyze data with respect to the following:

17                   “(A) The frequency, causes, trends, and  
18                   responses with respect to school emergencies  
19                   (including school shootings).

20                   “(B) The number of injuries and deaths  
21                   resulting from school violence, including infor-  
22                   mation on the specific causes and nature of  
23                   such injuries and deaths.

24                   “(C) The property losses resulting from  
25                   school violence.

1                   “(D) The behavioral hazards faced by  
2                   school staff, including the causes of staff inju-  
3                   ries and deaths resulting from school violence.

4                   “(E) The types of school safety plans uti-  
5                   lized by schools, including with respect to in-  
6                   spection and updating reporting practices.

7                   “(F) The school safety prevention and re-  
8                   sponse laws, systems, methods, techniques, and  
9                   administrative structures utilized in States.

10                   “(G) The causes of, behaviors relating to,  
11                   and best methods to control other types of  
12                   school safety issues, including classroom out-  
13                   bursts, physical altercations, truancy, and  
14                   elopement.

15                   “(H) Any other matter as the Data Center  
16                   determines useful and applicable.

17                   “(4) OTHER DUTIES.—In carrying out the du-  
18                   ties under paragraph (2), the Secretary shall carry  
19                   out the following:

20                   “(A) Develop standardized data reporting  
21                   methods with respect to the data described in  
22                   paragraph (3).

23                   “(B) Encourage and assist States, local  
24                   educational agencies, and law enforcement  
25                   agencies in developing and reporting such data.

1                   “(C) Utilize data gathering and analysis  
2                   organizations, both public and private.

3                   “(5) DISSEMINATION.—The Secretary shall  
4                   carry out the following:

5                   “(A) Ensure, to the maximum extent pos-  
6                   sible, dissemination to States, local educational  
7                   agencies, and law enforcement agencies of the  
8                   school safety data collected and developed with  
9                   respect to the Data Center.

10                  “(B) Publish through SchoolSafety.gov  
11                  such data for utilization by Federal agencies  
12                  (including the Department of Education and  
13                  the Department of Health and Human Serv-  
14                  ices), State and local governments, public sector  
15                  entities, and private sector entities.

16                  “(n) ANNUAL REPORT.—

17                  “(1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than June 30 of  
18                  the year following the date of the enactment of this  
19                  subsection and annually thereafter, the Secretary  
20                  shall submit a report on any activity relating to the  
21                  Clearinghouse during the preceding year to the fol-  
22                  lowing:

23                  “(A) The Committee on Appropriations of  
24                  the House of Representatives.

1                   “(B) The Committee on Education and  
2                   Workforce of the House of Representatives.

3                   “(C) The Committee on Energy and Com-  
4                   merce of the House of Representatives.

5                   “(D) The Committee on Homeland Secu-  
6                   rity of the House of Representatives.

7                   “(E) The Committee on Appropriations of  
8                   the Senate.

9                   “(F) The Committee on Health, Edu-  
10                   cation, Labor, and Pensions of the Senate.

11                   “(G) The Committee on Homeland Secu-  
12                   rity and Governmental Affairs of the Senate.

13                   “(2) CONTENTS.—A report submitted pursuant  
14                   to paragraph (1) shall include information relating  
15                   to the following:

16                   “(A) An appraisal, including statistical  
17                   analyses, estimates, and long-term projections,  
18                   of the human and economic losses due to school  
19                   shootings.

20                   “(B) A survey and summary of any activ-  
21                   ity relating to the research and technology ef-  
22                   forts carried out under the Clearinghouse.

23                   “(C) A comparative analysis of actions rec-  
24                   ommended in school safety plans described in  
25                   subsection (m)(3)(E).

1                   “(D) An assessment of the effectiveness of  
2                   the Clearinghouse in assisting schools to de-  
3                   velop and implement master plans as a means  
4                   to avert violence, and policy recommendations  
5                   for improved effectiveness.

6                   “(E) A summary of the activities taken to  
7                   assist first responders and local educational  
8                   agencies.

9                   “(F) A summary of the public education  
10                  efforts carried out under the Clearinghouse.

11                  “(G) A summary of outstanding problems  
12                  with respect to the Clearinghouse, in order of  
13                  priority.

14                  “(H) A description of evidence-based rec-  
15                  ommendations for additional legislation as the  
16                  Secretary determines appropriate with respect  
17                  to school safety.

18                  “(o) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

19                  “(1) LOCAL EDUCATIONAL AGENCY.—The term  
20                  ‘local educational agency’ has the meaning given  
21                  such term in section 8101 of the Elementary and  
22                  Secondary Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 7801).

23                  “(2) PANIC ALARM TECHNOLOGY.—The term  
24                  ‘panic alarm technology’ means a wearable device  
25                  that allows for immediate contact with emergency

1       services or emergency services agencies, law enforce-  
2       ment agencies, health departments, and fire depart-  
3       ments.

4       “(3) PUBLIC SAFETY ANSWERING POINT.—The  
5       term ‘public safety answering point’ has the meaning  
6       given such term in section 222 of the Communica-  
7       tions Act of 1934 (47 U.S.C. 222).”.

8       (b) DIRECTORS.—

9           (1) CLEARINGHOUSE.—Section 2220D of the  
10       Homeland Security Act of 2002 (6 U.S.C. 665k) is  
11       amended—

12           (A) in subsection (a)(3)—

13               (i) by redesignating subparagraphs  
14               (A) and (B) as subparagraphs (B) and  
15               (C), respectively; and

16               (ii) by inserting before subparagraph  
17               (B), as so redesignated, the following new  
18               subparagraph:

19               “(A) DIRECTOR.—

20               “(i) IN GENERAL.—Not later than  
21               120 days after the date of the enactment  
22               of this clause, the Secretary shall designate  
23               from among the personnel of the Depart-  
24               ment a Director of the Clearinghouse (in  
25               this section referred to as the ‘Director’).

1                             “(ii) DISCHARGE.—In carrying out  
2                             this section, the Secretary shall act  
3                             through the Director.”; and

4                             (B) in subsection (b)—

5                             (i) in paragraph (2)(B)(iii), by striking  
6                             “subsection (a)(3)(B)” and inserting  
7                             “subsection (a)(3)(C)”;

8                             (ii) in paragraph (3), by striking  
9                             “subsection (a)(3)(B)” and inserting “sub-  
10                             section (a)(3)(C)”.

11                             (2) UNITED STATES SECRET SERVICE.—Section  
12                             2220D of the Homeland Security Act of 2002 (6  
13                             U.S.C. 665k) is amended—

14                             (A) in subsection (a)(1), by inserting “the  
15                             Director of the United States Secret Service,”  
16                             after “with”; and

17                             (B) in subsection (b)(1)—

18                             (i) in the matter preceding subparagraph (A), by striking “for” and inserting  
19                             “of”;

21                             (ii) in subparagraph (A), by striking  
22                             “and” at the end;

23                             (iii) in subparagraph (B)—

24                             (I) by striking “evidence-based  
25                             practices published by the Clearing-

3 (II) by striking the period at the  
4 end and inserting “; and”; and

5 (iv) by adding at the end the following  
6 new subparagraph:

7                   “(C) consult with the Director of the  
8                   United States Secret Service to ensure that  
9                   such practices and recommendations are aligned  
10                  with the evidence-based support of the National  
11                  Threat Assessment Center.”; and

12 (C) in subsection (d)(2), in the matter pre-  
13 ceding subparagraph (A), by inserting “the Di-  
14 rector of the United States Secret Service,”  
15 after “with”.

16 (c) EXTERNAL ADVISORY BOARD.—Subsection  
17 (d)(2)(B) of section 2220D of the Homeland Security Act  
18 of 2002 (6 U.S.C. 665k) is amended—

24 (2) by striking “representative” and inserting  
25 “representatives”.

## 1 SEC. 3. FUNDING PROHIBITION AND STRATEGY FOR EMER-

2 **GENCY RESPONSE MAPS.**

## 3 (a) FUNDING PROHIBITION.—

4 (1) PROHIBITION.—No Federal funds made  
5 available for fiscal year 2026 or any fiscal year  
6 thereafter may be used to procure an emergency re-  
7 sponse map that does not meet the requirements de-  
8 scribed in paragraph (2).

9 (2) REQUIREMENTS.—The requirements for an  
10 emergency response map described in paragraph (1)  
11 are the following:

12 (A) Be in a digital geospatial format—

13 (i) accessible on a laptop computer,  
14 tablet computer, smartphone, or other mo-  
15 bile platform; and

16 (ii) capable of being—

17 (I) printed and shared electroni-  
18 cally; and

19 (II) updated in real time.

20 (B) Be interoperable with emergency re-  
21 sponse systems using commonly accepted stand-  
22 ards and capable of being digitally integrated  
23 into other mapping, emergency response, or  
24 public safety applications.

- (C) Have symbology in accordance with guidelines of the National Association of Public Safety GIS.
- (D) Have data owned by the owner of the site for which such map is procured with the right to copy, display, distribute, transmit, and adapt such map for any lawful purpose, including sharing such map with the governmental or private entities that provide or support emergency services at such site.
- (E) Have data shared only via a secured and authenticated application programming interface.
- (F) Not be stored in a data center located outside of the United States.
- (G) Be in a format that can be oriented true north and on a coordinate grid.
- (H) Be in a format that can display any floor of the site (or the portion of the site) for which such map is procured through overlaid, aerial imagery.
- (I) Be for a site (or a portion of a site) that is verified annually by the local educational agency for accuracy by a walkthrough inspection of such site or such portion.

4 (i) The procurer of such map.

5 (ii) Each covered public safety agency

6 that serves the site for which such map is

7 procured.

8 (b) STRATEGY.—

16 (A) Procure an emergency response map  
17 that satisfies the requirements described in sub-  
18 section (a)(2) for any site that is owned or  
19 leased by the Federal Government and deter-  
20 mined to be critical by the Secretary.

21 (B) Distribute such map to each covered  
22 public safety agency that serves such site.

23 (2) BRIEFING.—Not later than 180 days after  
24 the date on which the Secretary submits the strategy  
25 pursuant to paragraph (1), the Secretary shall brief

1       the appropriate congressional committees on such  
2       strategy.

3 **SEC. 4. MASTER PLANS.**

4       (a) REPORT.—Not later than 4 years after the date  
5       of the enactment of this Act, and annually thereafter, the  
6       Secretary shall submit to the appropriate congressional  
7       committees a report on the establishment and effective-  
8       ness of master plans throughout the United States.

9       (b) CONTENTS.—A report submitted pursuant to  
10      subsection (a) shall include the following:

11           (1) A summary of the extent and quality of  
12       master planning activities.

13           (2) A summary and evaluation of master plans  
14       prepared by States and political subdivisions of  
15       States that considers with respect to each such plan  
16       the following:

17           (A) The characteristics of the jurisdiction  
18       adopting such plan, including the following:

19            (i) Density and distribution of popu-  
20       lation.

21            (ii) Geographic location.

22            (iii) Per capita rate of—  
23              (I) shootings; and

24              (II) injuries and deaths caused  
25       by such shootings.

1 (iv) Size and characteristics of polit-  
2 ical subdivisions of such State or of such  
3 subdivision.

4 (B) The approach to developing and imple-  
5 menting such plan.

(3) An evaluation of the best approach to the development and implementation of master plans, such as central planning by a State department of education and department of public safety, regionalized planning within a State coordinated by a State agency, or local planning supplemented and coordinated by a State agency.

13 (4) An assessment of the costs and benefits of  
14 master plans.

15 SEC. 5. RULE OF CONSTRUCTION ON RULEMAKING AU-  
16 THORITY.

Nothing in this Act may be construed to grant any rulemaking or other regulatory authority to the Federal Clearinghouse on School Safety Evidence-based Practices under section 2220D of the Homeland Security Act of 2002 (6 U.S.C. 665k).

## 22 SEC. 6. DEFINITIONS.

23 In this Act:

4 (A) The Committee on Appropriations of  
5 the House of Representatives.

6 (B) The Committee on Education and  
7 Workforce of the House of Representatives.

10 (D) The Committee on Homeland Security  
11 of the House of Representatives.

12 (E) The Committee on Appropriations of  
13 the Senate.

14 (F) The Committee on Health, Education,  
15 Labor, and Pensions of the Senate.

16 (G) The Committee on Homeland Security  
17 and Governmental Affairs of the Senate.

20 (A) a Federal, State, or local agency that  
21 provides emergency response services; or

(B) a SLTT entity (as defined in section 2200 of the Homeland Security Act of 2002 (6 U.S.C. 650)).

6 (4) LOCAL EDUCATIONAL AGENCY.—The term  
7 “local educational agency” has the meaning given  
8 such term in section 8101 of the Elementary and  
9 Secondary Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 7801).

15 (A) A survey of the resources and per-  
16 sonnel of school safety services.

17 (B) An analysis of the effectiveness of the  
18 school safety standards and codes in such area.

19 (C) An analysis of short and long term  
20 school shooting prevention and response needs  
21 in such area.

22 (D) A plan to meet the school shooting  
23 prevention and response needs in such area.

1 (E) An estimate of cost and realistic plans  
2 for financing the implementation of the plan  
3 and operation on a continuing basis.

4 (F) A summary of problems that are an-  
5 ticipated in implementing such plan.

6 (6) SECRETARY.—The term “Secretary” means  
7 the Secretary of Homeland Security, acting through  
8 the Director of the Federal Clearinghouse on School  
9 Safety Evidence-based Practices under section  
10 2220D of the Homeland Security Act of 2002 (6  
11 U.S.C. 665k) (as amended by section 2(b)(1) of this  
12 Act).